

**III Semester**

**PAPER 3.1. ECONOMICS - I**

**SCHEME OF PAPER: MAX. MARKS: 100**

**MIN. PASS MARKS: 36**

This paper shall consist of following two parts: (a) Written paper — 70 marks  
(b) Internal examination — 30 marks (15+10+5) Mid Semester Test: 15 marks Project/Assignment:10 marks Presentation: 05 marks The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

(1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B. (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks. (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:** The present paper opens up the foundation of economics to the law students. The first two units seek to acquaint the law students with the fundamentals of microeconomics whereby they are familiarized with how the consumers and producers take decisions regarding buying and selling respectively. The third, fourth and fifth sections seek to explore the theoretical aspects as well as the practical aspects which provide a general framework of the working of the economy at the macro level.

**UNIT - I** Introduction to Economics: Definition, Methodology and Scope of Economics, Forms of Economic Analysis – Micro v. Macro, Partial v. General, Static v. Dynamic, Positive v. Normative, Short Run v. Long Run; Basic Concepts and Precepts: Economic Problems, Economic Rationality, Relation between Economics and Law: Economic Offences and Economic Legislation;

**UNIT – II** Basic Concepts of Economics: Equilibrium, Utility, Opportunity Cost, Marginal and Indifference Curve Approach Optimality Economic Organization: Market, Command and Mixed Economy Theory of Demand: Demand for a Product, Individual Demand, Market Demand, Determinants of Demand, Elasticity of Demand– Price, Income and Cross Elasticity of Demand and its Determinants, Importance of Elasticity of Demand;

**UNIT - III** Theory of Supply: Supply of a Product, Law of Supply, Supply Function Applications of Demand and Supply –Tax Floor and Ceilings; Applications of Indifference Curves– Tax, Labour and Work Theory of Production and Costs: Law of Variable Proportions, Iso–Quants, Economic Region and Optimum Factor Combination, Expansion Path, Producers Equilibrium, Returns to Scale, Internal and External Economies, Ridge Lines, Theory of Cost in Short Run and Long Run, Revenue Function;

**UNIT - IV** Theory of Firm and Market Organization: Pricing under Perfect Competition, Pricing under Monopoly, Price Discrimination, Pricing under Monopolistic Competition, Selling Cost, Pricing under oligopoly, Kinked Demand Curve and Price Leadership;

**UNIT -V** Rent: Concept, Meaning, Types, Theories of Rent – Classical and Modern; Quasi Rent; Wages: Meaning, Kinds and Theories; Interest: Concept, Gross and Net Interest, Theories of Interest: Classical, Neo – Classical, Liquidity Preference and Modern; Profit: Meaning, Characteristics, Gross and Net Profit, Theories of Profit.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. Dwivedi D. N., Principles of Economics, Vikash Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2016.
- ii. Jhingan M.L., Principles of Economics, Vrinda Publications (P) Ltd., Delhi. 2014
- iii. Myneni S.R.: Principles of Economics, Faridabad, Ala. 2014.
- iv. Ahuja H. L., Advanced Economic Theory, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2019
- v. Koutsoyiannis, A., Modern Microeconomics, Macmillan Press Ltd., London. 2015
- vi. Stonier A.W. And D.C. Hague, A Textbook of Economic Theory, Elbs & Longman Group, London. 1980 Samuelson P.A. And W.D. Nordhaus, Economics, Tata Macgraw–Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi. 2005
- vii. Seth, M.L., Principles of Economics, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Educational Publishers, Agra 2017.

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

**PAPER 3.2.**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE-III**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36 This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper — 70 marks (b) Internal examination — 30 marks (15+10+5) Mid Semester Test: 15 marks Project/Assignment:10 marks Presentation: 05 marks The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks. (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B. (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks. (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:** To provide an insight of comparative politics and constitution, the knowledge of which, facilitates a better understanding of the Indian constitution. Besides academic dimension of this paper, this will also be beneficial for preparation of various competitive examinations.

**UNIT - I** Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature and Scope, Importance of Comparative Politics, Constitutionalism, Political Culture, Political Development, Political Socialization, Political Modernization;

**UNIT – II** Separation of Powers, Rights and Duties, Unitary Form of Government – Features, Merits and Demerits, Federal Form of Government –Features, Merits and Demerits;

**UNIT - III** Parliamentary Form – Features, Merits and Demerits, Presidential Form– Features, Merits and Demerits, One Party Democracy and Military Rule, Political Parties and Pressure Groups: Meaning, Features and Difference;

**UNIT - IV** Laissez Faire State and Welfare State, Salient Features of the Political System in U.S.A. and Japan;

**UNIT - V** Salient Features of the Political System in England and Switzerland, Salient Features of the Political System in France and China;

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Misra, Political Theory, S. Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi 2. A.C. 2010
- ii. Kapur, Principles of Political Science, S. Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi 2014
- iii. Myneni, Political Science for Law Students, Allahabad Law Agency 2018
- iv. R.L. Gupta, Political Theory, Publisher: Sultan Chand and Sons Edition: 3rd, 2007
- v. Amal Ray & Bhattacharya, Political Theory: Ideas And Institution The World Press Private Limited (Publisher) 2013
- vi. Bhagwan, V. & Bhushan, Vidya, World Constitutions: A Comparative Study, 2009, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Reprint, Delhi, 2009

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

**PAPER 3.3.**

**SOCIOLOGY - III**

SCHEME OF PAPER: MAX. MARKS: 100 MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts: (a) Written paper — 70 marks (b) Internal examination — 30 marks (15+10+5) Mid Semester Test: 15 marks Project/Assignment: 10 marks Presentation: 05 marks The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks. (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B. (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks. (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:** The purpose of this course is to teach students the concepts, theories, and methods of the behavioral and social sciences. It will deal with the basic social processes of society, social institutions and patterns of social behaviour. This paper is proposed to understand and to interpret objectively the role of social processes, social institutions and social interactions.

**UNIT- I** Sociology as a Science; Data, Concepts and Theory; The Comparative Method, Sociology and other Sciences, Sociology and History & Sociology and Psychology;

**UNIT- II** The Study of Indian Society: The Development of Indian Society; Unity and Diversity; Community and Change, Ancient, Medieval and Modern;

**UNIT- III** Social Institutions; Marriage, Family and Kinship; Economic Institutions; Political Institutions; Religious Institutions; Educational Institutions;

**UNIT- IV** Indian Society as Plural Society: Varieties of Cultural Diversities, Linguistic, Religious, Political, Economic and Cultural Communities; Major Institutions of Indian Society;

**UNIT- V** Indian Cultural Values and Developments; Impact of Muslims and British Cultures; Trend of Change in Indian Society: Rural and Urban;

**SUGGESTED READING:**

- i. Ahuja, Ram : Indian Social System, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 1993
- ii. Ahuja, Ram : Social Problems in Indian, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2002
- iii. Aron, Raymond : Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I & II, Penguin 2001
- iv. Davis, Kingsley : Human Society Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 1981
- v. MacIver, R.M. and Page, C.H. : Society : An Introductory Analysis, Newyork, Rinehart, 1937
- vi. Rawat, H.K. : Sociology : Basic Concepts, Rawat Publications, Jaipur 2007
- vii. Singh, J.P. : Sociology : Concepts and Theories, Prentice Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2003
- viii. T.B. Bottamore – Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature, Allen and Unwin, 1962 (London)
- ix. Peter Worsley et al. – Introducing Sociology Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1970

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

**PAPER 3.4. COMPUTER EDUCATION**

**SCHEME OF PAPER: MAX. MARKS: 100 MIN. PASS MARKS: 36**

This paper shall consist of following two parts: (a) Written paper — 70 marks (b) Internal examination — 30 marks (15+10+5) Mid Semester Test: 15 marks Project/Assignment:10 marks Presentation: 05 marks The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks. (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B. (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks. (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:** Today, almost every person in every part of the world uses some form of a computer every day and having a general understanding of computers can not only help you function in today's world it can prevent you from getting left behind. This course is of vital importance for those participants who are looking forward for their career in the area of Law. The course will enlighten them how to write cases, compare difference case and search different laws.

**UNIT - I** Computer Fundamentals: Characteristics of Computers, Anatomy of Computer Classification of Computers: Micro, Mini, Mainframe, Super Computer). Computer Software, Operating System, Programming Languages: Types of Programming Languages–Networking Systems: Need, Types, Internet Working, Networking Standards;

**UNIT – II** Operating System–MS–Windows- Windows: Definition, Evolution of Windows, Working with Dialog Boxes, Using Menus, Navigating Windows, A Shortcuts File & Folders, Customizing Desktop, Installing A Printer, Making A Default Printer, Printing A Document;

**UNIT - III** MS-Word- Word Processing, Working with MS-Word, Editing A Document, Templates and Wizards, Page Formatting, Text Formatting, Tables, Mail Merging: Meaning, Setting Up Main Document, Creating Data Source, Merging A Document, Using Labels and Envelop Wizards;

**UNIT - IV** Ms-Excel - Electronic Spread Sheet, Editing, Formatting, Functions, Function Wizard Formula, Charts, Printing, Power Point;

**UNIT – V** Internet &Networking System - Getting Connected, World Wide Web, E-Mailing, Html, Concept of Networking, Information System, Data Communication, Computer Network, Network Applications, Internetworks: Definition, Advantages, Popular Internetwork In India;

**SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- i. Introduction to Computers, Peter Norton, TATA McGraw Hill Education; 7th edition (1 July 2017)
- ii. Computer Fundamentals (Pradeep K. Sinha) BPB Publications Paperback – 31 December 2010
- iii. Ms-Word 2003 Complete Reference 2003
- iv. Ms-Excel 2003 Complete Reference
- v. Ms-Access 2003 Complete Reference
- vi. BPB Publications Computer Fundamentals Sixth Edition Complete Book by Pradeep K Sinha Unknown Binding – 1 January 2019
- vii. Comdex Computer Course Kit, Vikas Gupta, Dreamtech, Delhi, 2014

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

**PAPER 3.5. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW- I**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36 This paper shall consist of following two parts: (a) Written paper — 70 marks (b) Internal examination — 30 marks (15+10+5) Mid Semester Test: 15 marks Project/Assignment:10 marks Presentation: 05 marks The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks. (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B. (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks. (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:** The constitution of India is the supreme law of the country. This course provides the description of the necessary fundamental concepts and doctrines of constitutional law. It describes and analyses the division of powers, functions and responsibilities of the three organs of the country i.e. the executive, the legislature and the judiciary. The students will be provided an outline of the existing political system of governance in the country as per the constitution.

**UNIT - I** Indian Constitution In The Making, Nature and Special Features of The Constitution. Citizenship Of India, Equality Before The Law and Equal Protection of Laws, Classification for Differential Treatment: Constitutional Validity, Justice to The Weaker Sections of Society: Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backwards Class, Women and Children;

**UNIT -II** Speech and Expression, Media, Press and Information, Freedom of Speech and Contempt of Court, Freedom of Assembly, Right to Life and Personal Liberty: Meaning, Scope and Limitations, Rights of an Accused–Double Jeopardy, Self–Incrimination and Retroactive Punishment, Preventive Detention–Constitutional Policy;

**UNIT - III** Concept of Secularism: Historical Perspective, Indian Constitutional Provisions Relating Secularism, Freedom of Religion and Its Scope, Religion And The State: Its Limitations And Minority Rights;

**UNIT - IV** Directive Principles–Directions for Social Change–A New Social Order, Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles, Inter–Relationship–Judicial Balancing, Constitutional Amendments–To Strengthen Directive Principles. Directive Principles and Fundamental Rights;

**UNIT- V** Methods of Constitutional Amendments, Limitations Upon Constitutional Power of Amendments the Power of Judicial Review; Development of the Basic Structure: Doctrine, Judicial Activism and its Restraint;

**LEADING CASES\*:** 1. S.R. Bommai v. UOI, AIR 1994 SC 1918 2. S.P. Gupta v. UOI, AIR 1982 SC 1991 3. Keshvanand Bharti v. State of Kerala, AIR 1995 SC 2299 4. Minerva Mills Ltd. v. UOI, AIR 1980 SC 1789 5. A.K. Gopalan v. State of Madras, AIR 1950 SC 27 6. M.C. Mehta v. UOI (1987) ISCC 395 AIR 1987, 1086 7. Rudul Shah v. State of Bihar, AIR 1983 SC 1086 8. Indra Gandhi v. Raj Narain, AIR 1995 SC 2299 9. People Union Civil Liberties v. UOI, AIR (1997) ISCC 10. Air India v. Nergesh Meerza, AIR 1981 SC 1829 11. Indira Sawhney v. UOI, AIR 1993 SC 2178 12. Maneka Gandhi v. UOI, AIR 1978 SC 1789

**SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- i. Arvind Datar, Commentary on Constitution of India (3 Vols.), Lexis Nexis (2010).
- ii. Austin, Granville: Working A Democratic Constitution: Indian Experience 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2000
- iii. Bakshi, P.M.: Constitution of India- 8th Edition, Universal Law Pub., 2017.
- iv. Basu, D.D. : Introduction To The Constitution Of India (English & Hindi) 2017
- v. Basu, Durgadas : Shorter Constitution of India, 13th Edition, Wadhwa, 2012.
- vi. Constitution of India As Amended Up To-Date
- vii. Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order 2019
- viii. D.D. Basu, Constitutional Law of India, LexisNexis (2013).
- ix. Jain, M.P. : Indian Constitutional Law- 5th Edition, Wadhwa, 2015.
- x. Kashyap Subhash C., Constitutional Law of India, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2015
- xi. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis (2015).

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.